

FRAMEWORK(s):	4 <sup>th</sup> Grade: G.1.4.1; G.1.4.2; G.1.4.13; G.1.4.14; G.1.4.15; G.1.4.16; G.3.4.1; H.6.4.3	
	6 <sup>th</sup> Grade: G.1.6.2; G.1.6.8; G.1.6.9; G.1.6.10; G.3.6	
	7-8 <sup>th</sup> Grade: G.1.AH.7-8.1; G.1.AH.7-8.2; G.1.AH.7-8	
	9-12 <sup>th</sup> Grade: G.1.AH.9-12.1; G.1.AH.9-12.2; G.1.AH.	9-12.3
GRADE LEVEL(s):	$4^{\text{th}}$ , $6^{\text{th}}$ , 7- $8^{\text{th}}$ and 9-12^{\text{th}}	
TASK:	Students will name and locate the six natural regions of Arkansas	
	Students will name and locate the surrounding states	
	Students will name and locate the given rivers, mountain ranges, landforms, cities, major transportation routes, an	
APPROXIMATE TIME:	60-90 minutes depending on the level of students and the number of items on the map	

# MATERIALS:

- Crepe paper streamer or yarn (one blue for rivers and a different color)
- Paper or index cards for place names
- Markers to identify cities
- Paper bags or other paper for mountains
- Scissors, tape, and colored markers
- Arkansas wall map, road map, Arkansas atlas, or transparency
- Instruction cards with lists of information for each group

May need additional materials depending on what you require on your floor map.

PROCEDURE: This lesson is designed for use after the teaching of the geographic features of the state of Arkansas. It is a hands-on lesson that will reinforce the students knowledge of the absolute and relative location, regions, landforms, rivers, cities, major transportation routes, historical sites, and surrounding states.

Using a wall map or overhead projection, teach the information on relative and absolute location, regions, rivers, mountains, cities, transportation routes, and historical sites of Arkansas. Point out that every place has an exact location as well as a relative location, and that physical and cultural features of a region are often influenced by the location.

Divide the class into groups of 4 to 5 students in a group. Give each group an instruction card, with one of these assignments:

- 1. Use crepe paper or yarn to draw an outline map of Arkansas on the floor or very large pieces of paper(I used three strips of the wide bulletin board paper taped together). Make it as large as space and materials will allow but it must be accurate in its size and dimensions. Write longitude and latitude coordinates on the cards for two opposite corners of the state.
- 2. Use cards to label the surrounding states. Place cards in appropriate places around the state. Make a card for each of the major transportation routes with its name written on it, then "draw" each route with markers and place the card.
- 3. Make a card for each of the rivers with its name written on it, then "draw" each river on the map using blue crepe paper or yarn.
- 4. Make a card for each of the cities with its name written on it and place in the proper locations. Do the same for the historical sites (this can be given to another group if needed)
- 5. Make a card (a larger sheet of paper can be used) with a different region's name, then draw symbols representative of that region around its name. Place on the map in the proper location.
- 6. Make a card of each of the mountain ranges and specific mountains, mark the highest and lowest elevation points with the cards and place in the proper locations. Use the brown paper bags crumbled up to represent the Ozark Plateau and folded into ridges to represent the Ouachita Mountains.

While one group works on the map the other groups can in researching the information they will be adding to the map. You may want the group to get additional information, like population of cities, importance of the historical site to our state, etc.

# Evaluation:

Have the students collect, prepare their materials needed for their portion of the map and place it in the proper location. Have each group explain to the rest of the class what they added to the map and any other information they gathered. Wrap up the activity by reviewing the map and talking about how each feature in important to the state of Arkansas and helps to make the state what it is.

# **ENRICHEMENT:**

- Invite guest to visit your "state." Use the students as "tour guides" to give the guest a guide tour. Have the "guides" explain various features of the map that they help with or have the "guide" explain the complete map. This is a great activity to do on a Parent's Night.
- Follow-up with the students making their own Arkansas Salt Relief Map. They will have a much better understanding of what to do after working with the "Arkansas Floor Map".
- The places to be located on the map could be historically related to a lesson that you are studying at that point and then add to the map as you go on to new chapters or units throughout the year. Such as routes traveled by explorers, Civil War battles, places of racial tension after the war, Japanese Relocation Camps....

## LIST OF INFORMATION TO BE LOCATED ON MAP

### **Surrounding States**

Missouri Oklahoma Texas Louisiana Mississippi Tennessee

### **Mountains:**

Boston Mountains Mount Magazine Rich Mountain Springfield Plateau

# River:

Arkansas White St. Francis Red Mississippi Ouachita

### **Regions:**

West Gulf Coastal Plain Mississippi Alluvial Plain Crowley's Ridge Arkansas River Valley Ouachita Mountains Ozark Plateau

### **Cities:**

Little Rock Hot Springs Pine Bluff West Memphis Fayetteville Texarkana El Dorado Jonesboro

## **Major Transportation Routes:**

I-40 I-540 I-30 I-55 I-530 State Highway 65 State Highway 64 State Highway 71

## Based on a lesson developed by Janet Simpson Presented by Maenette LaRue

## Arkansas Post Old Washington Pea Ridge Prairie Grove Helena Fort Smith

**Historical Sites:**